History Progression Map

Historical Concept	Reception Critical Knowledge	Reception Vocabulary	Year 1 Critical Knowledge	Year 1 Vocabulary	Year 2 Critical Knowledge	Year 2 Vocabulary
Settlement	I live/go to school in a town called Newport. There are buildings for different purposes – shops, houses, libraries Some buildings in Newport are old like the church. People often go to the seaside on holiday		I live/go to school in a town called Newport. Newport has been a town for a long time. There are buildings for different purposes – shops, houses, libraries. Many of these buildings on the high street are old Some buildings in Newport are old like the church and is the main place of worship in the town. Buildings with tall chimneys and small windows are old. Buildings that are black and white are old. People often go to the seaside on holiday The first holidays in Britain were for the rich Scarborough was the first seaside town in Britain People travelled to the seaside on steam trains Some things were the same as holidays now such as donkey rides and fish and chips Some things were different such as the clothes worn, places visited, how people travelled, length of stay, bathing machines	Town Older Transport	I live/go to school in a town called Newport. Newport has been a town for a long time. There are buildings for different purposes – shops, houses, libraries. Many of these buildings on the high street are old Some buildings in Newport are old like the church and is the main place of worship in the town. Buildings with tall chimneys and small windows are old. Buildings that are black and white are old. Newport has changed over time and the buildings on the high street look different today- I can describe some of the differences using photographs. The Guildhall is where the courts were held in town and people were sent to jail from there if they had broken the law. It used to be made from wattle and daub which is wood, mud and straw. The Buttercross was where the ladies sold their butter and cheese from. It was right by the old market. You can still see the marks in the stones where they sharpened their knives. Queen Victoria once stayed at the Victoria Hotel building – she travelled to Newport on a steam train. The church is one of the oldest buildings in Newport. There is a statue of King Henry I on the side.. He is very important to Newport because he rode through on his horse over a thousand years ago and tasted some fish from the local lake. He liked it so much that he said that Newport could be a market town. This is why we have 3 fishes on the town badge. Newport has a canal which was built when Queen Victoria began to be queen of England.	Trade Settlement City Historical landmark Market

					It was used to transport goods and people but was very slow and was replaced by the railways. Newport had a great fire in the year before the famous great fire of London. The houses in both places were made of wood and the fire spread quickly causing lots of people to lose their homes. Both fires started in kitchens. There were no fire engines or hoses so buckets and horses and carts were the only way to get water onto the flames	

Invasion	Knights had swords and shields. They fought in battles. There are old and new buildings In stories important people like Kings and Queens lived in castles		Castles were built to defend places from attack. There are old and new buildings. They are old buildings. In stories important people like Kings and Queens lived in castles The main parts of a castle and how they protect – battlements, bailey, drawbridge, moat, tower, arrow loops, dungeon, portcullis, barbican, keep Knights were important people who fought for the King or Queen. They had armour, shields and swords. Invasion means to try to take over somewhere belonging to someone else. When somewhere is invaded there is fighting and war and people get hurt and die. There was a World War where lots of countries fought each other. Poppies grew in the fields where the battles took place. We remember the soldiers who fought in this war and those who have fought since and died or been injured. We wear a poppy for Remembrance Day in November to help us remember. (taught through whole school assemblies)	Battle Weapons Knights Castle Battlements Bailey Drawbridge Moat Tower Arrow loop Dungeon Portcullis Barbican Keep	There have been two World Wars in the last 100 years. There was a World War where lots of countries fought each other. Poppies grew in the fields where the battles took place. We remember the soldiers who fought in this war and those who have fought since and died or been injured. We wear a poppy for Remembrance Day in November to help us remember Germany had invaded other countries, and this started the first World War. The First World War was fought mainly in trenches dug into the ground. Soldiers faced great dangers from bombs, gas, muddy trenches, and guns. Thousands of soldiers died in the trenches during WWI The poppies grew in the land between the trenches even during the fighting. All boys had to go to fight once they reached 18 even if they didn't want to during WWI but by WW2 they had a choice Changes in transport including development of flight – The Wright brothers invented the first aeroplane – and new weapons meant that soldiers did not fight in trenches in WW2 The women did the men's jobs whilst they were away fighting. We call these friends in war "allies". The people we are fighting are our "enemies" Soldiers wear special uniforms and can get medals for their service. We call ex-servicemen and women veterans. Veterans and serving soldiers have worked all over the world – link to Geography We wear poppies to remember the soldiers who died or were hurt in the war and in fighting ever since. We hope that by remembering that we will never let it happen again.	Army Navy Royal Air Force Enemy Military Peace War Remembrance Armistice Trenches Wreath Medal Uniform Veteran
Monarchy	England has a King Kings and Queens rule the land or country	King Queen	England has a King Kings and Queens rule the land or country		The King or Queen presents medals to servicemen and women for their bravery and expertise in defending the country.	Monarchy Power Law

	There were kings and queens in the past		There were kings and queens in the past Queen Victoria was queen over 100 years ago She lived in a time when people travelled by train and used bathing machines on the beach and rode on steam trains and used canals for transport. Heritage of Newport through its buildings • Houses and homes from the Victorian era to present day • Castles • Visit to Stafford Castle King Charles III is the king of England today. He became king in 2022/2023		King Charles III is the king of England today; he gives out the medals to soldiers serving today. Kings and Queens of England have been very different – the King when the Great Fire took place was King Charles II – he wore a long black curly wig. Queen Victoria was Queen of England before the First World War - she lived in a time when people travelled by train and used bathing machines on the beach and rode on steam trains and used canals for transport.	Reign
Religion/Rebellion	We celebrate Bonfire Night on 5th November to remember Guy Fawkes. We make a guy to put on the bonfire We have fireworks on bonfire night	Church	We celebrate Bonfire Night on 5th November to remember Guy Fawkes. We make a guy to put on the bonfire We have fireworks on bonfire night 400 years ago, Guy Fawkes wanted to pray the Catholic way but King James wanted everyone to be a Protestant. People were put in prison or hurt if they did not pray in the right way. Guy Fawkes and the other plotters tried to blow up the Houses of Parliament and kill the king. They were caught and hung which is what they did to people who committed treason. King James said that there were to be bonfires every year to remember what Guy Fawkes did so that it would never happen again.	Religion Plotter Treason Protestant Catholic Houses of Parliament		Freedom Rights Rules
Kingdom/Nation	I live in Newport in a country called England		I live in Newport in a country called England is a country with a King. It has had a King or a Queen for hundreds of years.	Country	I live in Newport in a country called England is a country with a King It has had a King or a Queen for hundreds of years Soldiers fought to defend our nation in World War 1 and World War 2 We worked with other nations such as France to defend our country. They were our allies.	Border Nation Nationality Parliament Prime Minister

Pioneers/Inventors			Wilbur and Orville Wright were American. They lived over a 100 years ago. They liked to play with kites and helicopters They invented an aeroplane The invention changed the way that we travel today. Man started to travel into space in rockets Neil Armstrong was the first man to land and walk on the moon with Buzz Aldrin. The moon landing was important because we learned that man could travel to the moon and back safely and it helped us to find out more about space. 50 years later Tim Peake became the first British Astronaut to visit the International Space Station	Inventor Invention	Wilbur and Orville Wright were American. They lived over a 100 years ago. They liked to play with kites and helicopters They invented an aeroplane The invention changed the way that we travel today. It changed how World War II was fought where there were lots of planes and men did not fight in the trenches. Van Gogh is a significant artist who lived when Queen Victoria was Queen of England VVG was born in Holland but moved to France where other impressionist painters were living. He stayed in Arles in Southern France and painted his famous Sunflowers and Starry Night paintings whilst he was there He is famous for his use of bright colours and bold brush strokes. His paintings were not liked when he was alive and he only ever sold one. Since his death, his paintings have become some of the most expensive and famous in the world. Edgar Degas is a significant artist who lived when Queen Victoria was the Queen of England He lived and worked in France He sold lots of paintings, mainly of ballerinas and became very wealthy He painted mainly in pastels and charcoal but moved to sculptures. He made a sculpture of Marie the little dancer which became very famous.	Artist Impressionist Pioneer